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29 Aug. 1810 } 36 Days

St John's Plains, Wednes

This being the time ap
the Convention of the repr
of the Jurisdiction of the
in West Florida; the p
elected by the people of th
having Powers and Instruct
at Baton-Rouge or wherever may
Confer with them on existing gr
to which the people and the
adopt the most efficient me
devise the most effectual Sol
of the Province, and to pr
Secure, Viz: from the District of
John H. Johnson, William Barrow, John Ballard, and
John Rhea, - from the District of Baton-Rouge
Philip Hickey, Thomas Lilley, Samuel Lopier, John
Morgan and Edmund Hawes. - from the District
St Helena, John W. Leonard, Joseph Thomas,
William Spiller and Benjamin C. Williams, and
from the Districts of Tanchipaho and Feliciana,
William Cooper. — The Convention unanimously
elected Mr John Rhea President and Messrs. Andrew
Steele George Mathews Junr. and Samuel Shaw Secretaries
Secretaries. — and a motion being made and seconded
that the President and Secretaries form such Rules
as may be proper to be observed by the members during
the Session, and the same being agreed to, the Convention
adjourned until tomorrow morning at nine o'Clock.

Thursday 30th Aug. 1810 — Convention met pursuant

[illegible]urs day morning July 26th

[illegible]tion met according to adjournment the s[illegible]
[illegible]sent as Yesterday, when the following Rul[illegible]
[illegible] agreed to, for the conduct to be observ[illegible]
this Convention. Viz: —

[illegible]ll rise when about to make any moti[illegible]
[illegible]e shall address the President. —
[illegible] interrupt another when speaking
which may arise between two
specting the right of speaking pr
[illegible]r point of order, shall be decided by the

[illegible] shall be acted on until seconded pro-
[illegible]n made, until a previous one sh[illegible]
[illegible]hdrawn or withdrawn. —

[illegible] retire during the hours of Sessi[illegible]
[illegible] obtained of the President. —

3. No personalities or indecorous language shall
be used in debate, and the President shall call
to order any member violating this rule. —

4th Every question to be decided shall be proposed by the
President, who shall declare it to be decided ac-
cording to the Votes of a majority of the Members,
and in Case of an equal division of the Members
he shall have the casting Vote. —

5th Every Member shall attend the meeting of the Conven-
tion until the adjournment thereof by a majority
of Votes, unless leave of absence be obtained
for special reasons approved by a majority of
the members, — but two thirds of the whole number
of Delegates shall be a Quorum to do business. —

6th The hours of Session shall be from nine o'clock
[illegible] three in the afternoon —

unless otherwise ordered [illegible] and the proceedings of each Day signed by the President and one of the Secretaries.—

On Motion of Mr. John W Lienard seconded by Mr. Thomas Lilley, It is unanimously Resolved, That it is the immediate object of this assembly, to promote the safety, honor, & happiness of his Majesty's Province of West Florida (so much of Terra mean Territory the 7th) to guard against his enemies both foreign and domestic; to punish wrongs and to correct abuses dangerous to the existence and prosperity of the State.—

On motion of Mr. John W. Leonard seconded by Mr. Thomas Lilley it is resolved unanimously that this Convention consider themselves legally authorised by the Decree of his Excellency hereto prefixed, to exercise the powers and perform the duties expressed in the proceedings of Yesterday.

On Motion it is agreed that the Convention do now take into Consideration the existing grievances of the Country which require immediate redress, whereupon the following being proposed were unanimously agreed to Viz.

On Motion of Mr. ~~Lilley~~ Lilley seconded by Mr. ~~Barrow~~ Haws, resolved that we consider it a grievance that while the Country is a place of refuge for the deserters and fugitives from Justice of the neighbouring States & Territories, Men of Character and fortune are prohibited from settling among us, by which means a population is daily increasing dangerous to the peace and safety of the Country, while we have no encrease of such as are interested in maintaining Order and obedience to the Laws.—

On Motion of Mr. ~~Hicky~~ seconded by Mr. Barrow, resolved that we consider it a grievance, that in the present defenceless state of the Country, in which we are by no means secure, either from domestic insurrection or Foreign invasion no efficient measures are pursued to organize, arm, and discipline the whole, to act with promptitude on defence of the [illegible]

On motion of Mr. Cooper seconded by Mr. Spiller
Resolved, that we consider it a grievance that evil
disposed persons are not deterred from the com-
-mission of Crimes, by examples of the speedy and
Condign punishment of offenders, there being no
Tribunal among us competent to give final
Judgment in Criminal Cases, by which means
the most atrocious Criminal either go unpunished
or are sent to a distant Tribunal, so that no
advantage is derived from the example of the
punishment inflicted. —

On motion of Mr Johnson seconded by Mr
Barrow, resolved, that we Consider it a grievance
that much expence and delay in obtaining Justice
in civil Cases arises from the want of a
Tribunal among us Competent to decide
finally on all points of Law and Equity
from the too limited Jurisdiction of the
inferior civil Magistrates in the several Dis-
tricts of this Government, and from the re-
-gulation which requires that all proceed
be conducted in a language not understood
by a large majority of the people. —

On motion of Mr Barrow seconded by Mr
Spiller, resolved, that we consider as a grievance
the abuses and irregularities which have been
practised in the Office of the Surveyor for this
Department of the Goverment, for some years past,
by which means many Causes of litigation are
likely to arise, and many of the Inhabitants in danger
of being deprived of their Just Claims, and that the
boundaries of land having been made by legal authority,
those lands should be resurveyed at any time after
both a desire to alter their boundaries. —

On Motion of Mr Thomas seconded by Mr Hosier
Resolved that we consider as a grievance the
want

want or almost entire neglect of Laws respecting Roads, Slaves, and live-Stock of every description in the country. ——

On Motion of Mr. Lilley seconded by Mr. Spillar it is ordered that a Committee of five members be appointed to draft a plan for the redress of the existing grievances and for the defence and safety of the Country, and that the said Committee report by the convention by Bill or otherwise). —— and it is further ordered that the members of the said Committee be elected by ballot — whereupon Messrs. John H. Johnson, Thomas Lilley, John W. Leonard, Philip Hecky and John Hilly were duly elected.

On Motion of Mr. Lopez seconded by Mr. Hecky resolved, that we consider it as a grievance that no Fee-bills, are exibited by Officers in the employ of the Government, by which neglect the Inhabitants are subjected to impositions and extravagant charges by many of the said officers for their services; and that Petitions of pressing importance, when presented are often neglected or remain for a long time unanswered.

On Motion of Mr. J. W. Leonard seconded by Mr. Spillar, resolved, that an uniform standard of Weights and Measures, be established throughout this Province, and that the select Committee determine the best mode of carrying the same into effect.

On Motion of J. W. Leonard, seconded by Mr. Spillar resolved, that we consider the facility with which the Exiled French, from our Island of Cuba, have found means to introduce themselves into this Province, a very serious and alarming grievance and that prompt measures ought to be resorted to, to prevent their future introduction. —— The Convention then adjourned until tomorrow morning at nine o'clock. —

George Hatherly Esqr. Speaker Pro Tem. in the Chair

Friday, July 27th

The Convention met according to adjournment—the same members present, except Mr. John Mc. Johnson as Yesterday.—

On Motion of Mr Williams seconded by Mr Spiller resolved, That it is a grievance that a number of the Inhabitants who now are and have been for some years past residents in this Province are unable to obtain Titles to Lands on which they have settled by permission of Government, In consequence of ~~a~~ mistaken policy or design in the Officers of Government; and which Lands are occupied by numbers of his Majesty's Subjects who are willing to come forward in support of the general good and defence of the Country.

On Motion of Mr Spiller seconded by Mr Williams resolved that it is a grievance that there is no punishment or penalty prescribed for persons guilty of an Assault and Battery; nor has any provision ever been made to punish the wicked slander; both of which Crimes have unnoticed and they well deserve the ~~notice~~ attention of this Council.

On Motion of Mr Hecky seconded by Mr Tilley resolved, That it becomes the duty of this Province to Co-operate as much as possible the brethren of the mother Country, engaged as she is at present in a dubious Contest for her own preservation; and that provision ought to be made as soon as possible for defraying the expence of this department of the Government from such resources as may be found within the Country that such part of the national treasure as we might have a Claim to hereafter for that purpose may be employed for more useful and important national Objects.—

On Motion of Mr Tilley seconded by Mr Hanington resolved

Resolved that it is the unanimous wish of this Convention to proceed in all our deliberations for the public welfare with the entire approbation of His Excellency Charles Dehault Delassus our present Governor, and that we become responsible with him to the superior authorities for the expediency of the measures which may be adopted with his concurrence; that we engage to support him as our Governor with the emoluments appertaining to his present office, and to give him all the aid in our power in the execution of the duties thereof. —

On Motion of Mr Kelly seconded by Mr Roper, resolved that Mr Rhea, Mr Leonard & Mr Fuller be a Committee to prepare an address to his Excellency Charles Dehault Delassus informing him of the meeting of this Convention, of the resolution which they have adopted relative to his Excellency, of the unanimity which has prevailed in their deliberations; and of their intention to wait upon him in a body as soon as they shall have arranged the subjects of deliberation in such a form as they may think proper to submit to his consideration; that the Committee inform his Excellency that this Convention will this day adjourn their Meeting until the 2d Monday in August next; that a Committee will Continue in Session, who will be empowered to receive any Communications that his Excellency may be pleased to make; and that the said Committee report this afternoon. —

On Motion of Mr J. M. Leonard seconded by Mr Morgan Resolved, that this Convention, created by the whole body of the people of the Government of Baton Rouge and by the previous consent of the Governor, is thereby legally constituted to act in all cases of national Concern, which relate to this Province; to provide for the Public safety; to create a Revenue and by and with the consent of the Governor to Create Tribunals, Civil and Criminal; as

defend their own powers relating to the Convention of the Government — when to adjourn, to meet again and how long to continue their Session.

On Motion of Mr Healy seconded by Mr Howard Resolved that the Convention adjourn this afternoon, to meet at this Place on the 2d Monday in August next, to receive the report of the Committee appointed to draft a plan for the redress of existing grievances, and for the defence and for the future safety of the country and to proceed on the discharge of their other duties enjoined by their Constituents. —

On motion of Mr Roper seconded by Mr Kelly Resolved that it be recommended to the Committee appointed to provide for the redress of existing grievances, to take into consideration the expediency of appointing a Committee well acquainted with the Laws of Castile and the Indies whose duty it shall be to give his opinion in writing to the different Tribunals of Justice on all important questions of Law which may arise in the discussion of the causes submitted to their decision. —

On Motion of Mr Spilsbury seconded by Mr I. M. Leonard, Resolved that no member of this Convention shall be arrested by any Civil Process during this Session or Provocation, nor when travelling to or from the Place of meeting until a final adjournment thereof.

Mr Leonard from the committee appointed to prepare an address to his Excellency Charles, Viscount Balcarres reported the following

9 - 3

"St Francis Plains 27th July 1810

"To His Excellency Don Carlos Dehault Delassus Col.
"of the Royal Armies, Governor Civil & Military of the
"Place and Jurisdiction of Baton Rouge &c.

"Sir

"The Delegates representing the Inhabitants
"of the several Districts of the Jurisdiction under your
"Command in convention assembled at this Place, res-
"-pectfully represent to your Excellency, that entering
"upon the discharge of the duties enjoined upon us by our
"Constituents; we derive great satisfaction from the con-
"sideration that our meeting is sanctioned by Your
"approbation, and we consider it one of our first
"duties to thank your Excellency, in the name of all
"the good People of this Jurisdiction for Your attention
"to the wishes of the Inhabitants, and for Your generous
"efforts to preserve the Public tranquility in a time of
"general anxiety and alarm. — We have considered it
"as the immediate object of our deliberations, to promote
"the safety, honor and happiness of this part of the
"Dominions of our beloved King Ferdinand the seventh
"to guard against his enemies foreign or Domestic;
"to punish wrongs, and correct abuses dangerous to
"the existence and prosperity of the Province; and
"trust that the measures which may be adopted, will
"be received with indulgence by your Excellency, and meet
"your approbation and Concurrence.

"In taking into consideration the existing grievances
"and the dangers to which the people and their property
"are exposed, a variety of subjects have been suggested
"as evils which require redress; but we think it unnecessary to
"trouble Your Excellency with a detail of our proceedings,
"or the result of our deliberations on these subjects, in
"all which the greatest unanimity has prevailed, as it is
"our intention to wait on your Excellency in a body, so soon
"as the subjects shall be arranged in such a form as
"may be proper to submit to your consideration. — One
"of our Resolutions however we think it our duty at this early
"stage of our meeting, to communicate as it stands recorded
"on our Journal in the following words. —

"Resolved that it is the unanimous wish of this Con-
"-vention to proceed in all our deliberations for the pu-
"-blic welfare with the intire approbation of his
"Excellency Charles Dehault Delassus our present
"Governor, and that we become responsible with him
"to the superior authorities for the expediency of the
"measures which may be adopted with his con-
"-currence, that we engage to support him as
"our Governor, with the emoluments appertaining
"to his present Office, and to give him all the aid in our
"power in the execution of the duties thereof.

"It is proper to inform Your Excellency that having
"~~that having~~ entrusted to a select committee to form a
"plan for the redress of the existing grievances, and
"for the defence and safety of the Country, we pro-
"-pose to adjourn the Convention until the
"second monday in August next, when it is inten-
"-ded to meet again at this place to receive the
"report of the said Committee and proceed
"in the discharge of the other duties injoined by
"our Constituents. — In the mean time the said
"Committee, consisting of Messrs. Thomas Hilleg-
"John H. Johnson, John W. Leonard, Philip
"Hicky and John Hilled, remaining in Session
"at this Place will receive any Communication which
"Your Excellency may be pleased to make. —

"We have appointed three of our members Messrs.
"Philip Hicky, Manuel Lopez and Joseph Thomas
"a Committee to wait on Your Excellency with this
"address. — We pray God to preserve your
"Excellency many Years." —

And the same being read was unanimously
agreed to. —

On Motion of Mr. Miller seconded by Mr. Leonard,
Resolved that Messrs. Philip Hicky, Manuel Lopez,
and

Joseph Thomas be a committee to wait on his Ex.
the Governor with the foregoing address. —

On motion of Mr Hecky seconded by Mr Lopez: resolved
that we consider as a grievance the inconveniences arising
from the want of a Port of entry in the Jurisdiction
of Baton-Rouge. —

On motion of Mr Lilley seconded by Mr Hecky resolved
that during the recess of this Convention, the President
with the advice and consent of the committee be
authorised to call a meeting thereof, at any time which
he may think it expedient. —

The Convention then adjourned until the 2d Monday
in August next. —

George Matthews Secry. John Rhea, Presidt

St Johns Plains Monday Augist 13th 1810. —

The Convention met according to adjournment. Present
Messrs. John Rhea, William Barrow, John Miller, Philip
Hecky, Thomas Lilley, Manuel Lopez, John Morgan
Edmund Hawes, John W. Leonard, Joseph Thomas,
William Spiller, Benjamin O Williams and William Cooper,
when Mr Hills from the Committee appointed to draft a
Plan for the redress of the existing grievances, and for
the defence and safety of the Country, presented a letter
from his Excellency Charles Dehault Delassus, together
with a translation thereof by William Harries Esqr.
received by the said Committee during the recess of the
Convention which are ordered to be filed with the pro-
-ceedings, and the said translation to be entered on the
Journal in the following words. Viz:

"Messrs. Thomas Lilley, John W. Leonard, John W. Leonard
Philip Hecky & John Hills, Commissaries named by the
Honble Deputies of the People to represent
the Country."

"Gentlemen Deputies

"Through the three Gentlemen appointed by the Deputation, Philip Hicky, Manuel Lopez and Joseph Thomas Esquires, I received on the 28th. of this month the message which the Cabildo with my Permission addressed to me under the date of the twenty seventh Instant."

"Being informed of its contents, I have to express to You how much it is tranquilizing and satisfactory to me to see the unanimity existing among the Deputies of the People; shewing above all their Patriotism in the beginning of their deliberations, with the view of promoting the Security, honour and fidelity of this part of the Dominions of our beloved King and Lord Ferdinand the Seventh."

"When I was informed of the attempts made to create disturbances in this faithful Population I did not doubt a moment of the general Loyalty of those who had not ceased to give proofs of it since they took the Proper oath to the Spanish Standard, and in this persuasion, I sent immediately George Mather & Philip Hicky Esquires to Bayou Sarah, from whence all alarming News appeared to come, in order that in Concert with the Commandant there, and the Inhabitants Assembly might be held, because I hoped that once they should be met together, the less information would be given, and there would be a Cessation of Rumours to arise from those pernicious insinuations brought forward by the evil minded, unworthy of our loyalty and Harmony, and from whence has arisen the present Assembly which I have

permitted without hesitation, as it now exists; because
its labours (as I comprehend) are about acquiring permanent tran-
=quility in this Territory, exempted from foreign intrigues, which
have no other object but the ruin of our honoured inhabitants.

Jestem as I ought the thanks You are pleased to
offer me in these circumstances, but no other Idea having
suggested itself to me than that of fulfilling the duties
of my honourable Employment, to preserve entire this part
of his Catholic Majesty's Dominions, confided to my
Care, I have done nothing more than to accomplish as far
as in my Power the precepts of my obligation, the disposition
whereof I greatly flatter myself, may tranquilize the People,
and with these Ideas, I shall always be found disposed to
Contribute with You in preserving that tranquility, provided
at all times, it appears to me, You are not in the smallest
thing in opposition to the laws which rule us, to the Dis-
=position of my Superiors, and against my instructions, which
I firmly believe to be your intentions; and this belief leads
me to comprehend you will confine yourselves to represent to me
the injuries which some may have sustained, or in general, and
of which I have not been informed, to act in Justice as I have
done when the case has come to my knowledge. —

But one of the essential points of which it is necessary
to be informed, as you must feel, is that every good
Inhabitant, be bound to declare and give me entire knowledge,
if they know it, (as they are obliged to do by the Proclamation
published in this place and other Districts of my dependance)
who is the Author or Authors of the seditious Pasquinades
to stir up the People, and of the false rumours which were
spread in the different Districts, to Create the belief that
the People had risen, even so far as to assert as a fact
the Crime incurred of having hoisted the Standard of
Independence; and Circulating this infernal Project the
day on which the Militia of all the Districts were
assembled to be mustered by my Orders, that finding are

Gentlemen Deputies

"Through the three Gentlemen appointed by the Deputation, Philip Hicky, Emanuel Lopez and Joseph Thomas Esquires, I received on 28th of this month the message which the held with my permission addressed to me on the date of the twenty seventh Instant."

"Being informed of its contents, I have to intimate to You how much it is tranquilizing and satisfactory to me to see the unanimity existing among the Deputies of the people; showing above all their Patriotism in the beginning of their deliberations, with the view of promoting the Security, honour and fidelity of this part of its Dominions of our beloved King and Lord Ferdinand the Seventh."

"When I was informed of the attempts to create disturbances in this faithful Province, I did not doubt a moment of the general love of those who had not ceased to give proofs of it since they took the Proper Oath to the Standard, and in this persuasion, I sent immediate Orders to Father Philip Hicky Curate to Bayou Sarah, from whence all alarming News appeared to come, in order that (in concert with the Commandant there, upon the Inhabitants of the Settlement) he might take such steps as should be most proper, the Life enforcement should be guided, and there could be a Cessation of hostilities arising from the former intestine troubles occasioned by the evil minded, sowers of discord, and disunity, and from these causes the present calamity which I sincerely

"the superior authority, but as being by the Royal Ordinance the Chief alone responsible for his operations & disposeile I cannot admit of it, although I think I know the good intentions with which you are pleased to make the offer as well as for the generous testimony to support my salary at your charge; neither can I agree to this, being very satisfied by the pay I receive from the King my lord and Master Ferdinand the seventh. But as I presume this proposal originated in a patriotic offer, this being the case, when I shall be informed of the sum and explanations, I will make it known to my superiors that they may dispose of it either in applying it to the expences of this Government or any other use they may think best".

"The Choice you have made among yourselves for drawing up your representations, seems to me very well; it having fallen on Persons who deserve in my Opinion the best reputa acquired by their Constant zeal for the general good, as do also also those elected by the people to the Assembly."—

"You inform me & I suppose that you met again the second monday of August the four Commissaries Remaining in Office to whom I shall Communicate in case of necessity what may occur"—

"May God preserve you many Years.—

"Baton Rouge 30th July 1810.—

Signed "Carlos Dehault Delassus.

Mr Mills from the committee appointed to draft a Plan for the redress of the existing grievances, and for the defence and safety of the Country presented a bill

for the Public safety, and for the better ad=
=ministration of Justice within the Jurisdiction
of Baton Rouge in West Florida, which being
read was ordered to lie on the Table. ——

George Matthews Secy John Rhea Pres.dt

Tuesday August 14th

The Convention met according to adjournment, Present
the same Members as Yesterday, when the bill providing
for the Public safety and for the better administration
of Justice was ordered to a second reading, when
Several Amendments being made & the Hon. John
C. Mills, William Burnes & John W. Leonard, being
appointed a Committee to fill up the blanks
therein the Convention adjourned until tomorrow
morning at 9 Oclock. —

George Matthews Secy. John Rhea Pr

Wednesday 15th

The Convention met according to adjournment &
Mr. Rhea made known to the Convention that he
dissented from certain articles contained in the Bill
providing for the public safety, and for the better
administration of Justice, which he would specify
when the same should be translated in the Spanish
Language and requested that the same be entered
on the Journal. —

On Motion of Mr. Lilley seconded by Mr. Thomas
Resolved that the Convention adjourn this afternoon
& meet at the Town of Baton Rouge on Wednesday
next the 22d Inst and Messrs. John W. Leonard,
C. Manuel Lopez, William Spiller, and Joseph Thomas
& Benjamin Armstrong
be a Committee to wait on his Excellency the
Governor with an address from this Convention
and to lay before him a Copy of our resolutions

respecting the Existing grievances and also the Bill providing for the public safety and for the better administration of Justice in the Jurisdiction of Baton Rouge West Florida as now amended so soon as the same can be translated into the Spanish Language and request his Concurrence with this Convention in adopting the same as an Ordinance to have the force & authority of Law within this Jurisdiction.

On Motion of Mr Lilley, seconded by Mr Hickey Resolved that the said Committee be authorised by this Convention to request Messrs Gilbert Leonard and Morrison to translate the aforesaid Bills & resolutions into the Spanish Language to be submitted to the Consideration of his Excellency.

On Motion Resolved that Mess.rs William Burn John Rhea, Thomas Lilley, and Joseph Thomas be a Committee to prepare an address to his Excellency Governor Delaussat and that the said Committee report this afternoon.

Mr Lilley from the Committee appointed for that purpose reported an Address to his Excellency the Governor in the following words.

St Johns plains 15th August 1810.

To his Excellency Charles Dehault Delaussat Col.o of the Royal Armies, and Governor Civil & Military of the Island and Jurisdiction of Baton Rouge &c.&c.&c.

Sir

The representatives of the people of the

Jurisdiction have received the communication of
your Excellency was pleased to make to their
Commissioners of the date of the 30th ultimo and
have given due Consideration to its contents.
In Obedience to the Requisitions of our Con-
-stituents who are prepared to rally round the
Standard of their Country and provide
some efficient remedy for the evils which
endanger its existence and prosperity; we
have directed our attention to some of the
existing grievances which require to be
remedied without delay, and after mature
deliberation we have reduced them to the
Number and form exhibited in the Statement
enclosed herewith. The Plan proposed to be
adopted for their redress will also be sub-
-mitted to your Consideration by our Com-
-mittee appointed for that purpose Consist-
-ing of the Hon.ble John W. Rowan, Alexand.
Kofer, William Spiller and Joseph Pierce
and Benjamin Williams
And so soon as a faithful translation shall
Can be obtained, that Your Excellency may
all the subjects of our deliberation before You
in the same order as they have presented them
to us, may discern their Connection, and give
to each the Consideration which its importance
may seem to deserve. We have thought it
duty to say before You all we have to say
in this manner, that you may have sufficient
time for deliberation on subjects so essential
to the public welfare, before making any
decision thereon. And as Britain declares

Page 1

next the 22d Inst. we will do ourselves the honor
to wait on your Excellency in a body to know
your determination. — You will observe that it is
the wish of the Convention with your Concurrence to
establish the "Bill providing for the Public Safety
and for the better administration of Justice
within the Jurisdiction of Baton Rouge in West-
Florida" as an Ordinance to have the force and
authority of Law from the time of our next
meeting and we trust that you will not withhold
your Concurrence from a Measure evidently Calculated
to preserve the peace and promote the prosperity
of the Province. The Critical situation of the
Country frontier out to the representing the necessity
of prompt and efficient measures and urges them
to solicit your Excellency for a speedy attention
The dangers of delay must be apparent to your
discerning mind hence the necessity of a decision
here without reference to higher authority. The desire
ever manifested by his Majesty's Government for
meeting the wishes of the people is a pledge to you
at this approbation of Your Conduct in this instance
and the assurances formerly given by this Convention
of sharing with you all responsibility is again
again pledged in the most solemn manner in
Case of your Cooperation in the only measure
which appears to us Calculated to save our Country
from the dreadful Scenes of Anarchy & tumult

We cannot close this address without recom-
=mending strongly to your Excellency as a measure of
necessary precaution to Arm the whole body of the
Militia to defend Our Country against its

enemies as we are authorised to assure You that no sentiment prevails among the Inhabitants hostile to the Mild Laws and Government under which they have lived so happy.

God preserve You many Years. —

And the same being read was unanimously agreed to and ordered to be signed by the President & One of the Secretary and delivered to the Committee appointed to present the same to his Excellency. — The Convention then adjourned.

George Mather Junr Secry. John Rhea

Baton Rouge Wednesday August 22d. 1810.

The Convention met agreable to adjournment present Messrs. John Rhea, John H Johnson, William Barrow John Mills, Philip Hickey, Thomas Lilley, Manuel Lopez, John Morgan, Edmund Hawes, John W. Leonard, Joseph Thomas, William Spiller & Benjamin Williams and having received information from his Excellency Charles Dehault Delassus that he was prepared to make a Communication in answer to their address of the 15th. Instant. On Motion it is Resolved that this Convention do now wait upon his Excellency in a body to receive the said Communication. Whereupon the members aforesaid having assembled in the Government House, and His Excellency being then there also present informed the Convention that the Bill providing for the public Safety and for the better administ

of Justice within the Jurisdiction of Baton Rouge in West Florida having been communicated to him by their Committee, he approved the same and was ready to concur with them in establishing the same as an Ordinance to have the force and Authority of Law within this Jurisdiction until the Pleasure of the Captain General of the Island of Cuba thereon be made known. Whereupon it is Resolved by this Convention with the Concurrence of his Excellency Charles Dehault Delaspas Colonel of the Royal Armies Governor Civil & Military of the Place & Jurisdiction of Baton Rouge &c.a that the said Bill be established as an Ordinance to have the force and authority of Law within this Jurisdiction until the same be submitted to the Captain General of the Island of Cuba and until his decision thereon be made known in which said Ordinance is annexed to the Records, Signed by all the members of this Convention except Manuel Lopez who enters his protest against the same in the following words-

"Notwithstanding the ordinances and regulations which appear in this Instrument, have no other object as I understand them than to preserve the tranquility of the Inhabitants of this Jurisdiction, and secure it against the machinations of the common enemy, nevertheless the Sovereignty having been deprived of its legitimate rights, by the determination of the Convention to name magistrates, to levy taxes, and exercise other powers which appertain to the prerogatives of our Sovereign, besides the disposition manifested by the Convention to dispose the chiefs legally authorised of the right to sell or grant the Lands appertaining to the Royal

domain; and moreover to violate the law of nations by their determination to deliver up any individual who for some crime may come to claim the protection of this Government. I cannot do less in conformity with my character as a Spaniard, and with my sincere desire to be ever subject to our Laws and Statutes, than to protest against whatever may be in opposition to them. In virtue of which I do so now and at all times when I shall have opportunity, according to the fidelity which I profess to our unfortunate king and Lord Ferdinand the Seventh - (Signed) Manuel Lopez."

On motion it is ordered that an address be sent to his Excellency the Captain General of the Island of Cuba in the following terms -

"To his Excellency the Marquis of Someruelos, Capt. Genl. of the Island of Cuba &c. &c. &c.

Most Excellent Sir,

The inhabitants of the Districts composing the Jurisdiction of Baton Rouge in West Florida, represented by their Delegates in Convention assembled, respectfully address themselves to you, and through you to the august body representing the legitimate sovereign of the Spanish nation, to express their unalterable attachment to the cause of our beloved King Ferdinand the seventh, and make known the measures which have been adopted, at this eventful period, to preserve tranquility within the said Districts, and secure ourselves against any insidious or open attacks of the enemies of our country. In adopting these measures, we are aware of the responsibility which we have taken upon ourselves, and trust that our perilous situation, our distance from any efficient force on which to depend for safety, and our sincere desire to lessen as much as possible the calamities of a country engaged in a desperate contest for her own preservation, will be received with candor by the superior authorities, as considerations sufficient for our justification. Far from wishing to raise the standard of revolt

at this moment, when the mother country is assailed and threatened with destruction, by enemies so numerous and formidable, we consider the extent of gratitude which we owe to her, and would willingly contribute our part however inconsiderable it may appear to lessen the dreadful calamities which have befallen her. Hitherto we have been burthensome without being useful, but it is our wish that no part of the national treasure may hereafter for our benefit be directed from more useful and important national purposes. In making this small offering, to testify our good wishes for the patriotic and holy cause in which the destinies of the nation are involved, we become responsible for the support of a Government among us sufficient to preserve tranquility at home, and to employ the strength and resources of the Country in its defence. To carry into execution this plan, which it is hoped will be received with indulgence, it was found necessary to make some few changes in the system heretofore established, which will not however materially affect any of the important principles of Government, or the established Laws of the Country. To adopt some uniform mode of taxation, to organise the Militia to act with sufficient promptitude in case of emergency, and to admit as resident among us, persons of known integrity, who may become interested in maintaining order and obedience to the laws, it became necessary to exercise the legislative power to a certain extent - to secure the confidence of all who are well affected to the Government, which is so necessary in these perilous times, it is considered indispensible that the people should have a voice in the selection of officers to be entrusted with the administration of the laws - to restrain the unprincipled by examples of the severity and certain punishment of offenders, and to afford an opportunity to all classes, the poor as well as the rich, of prosecuting with effect their just claims, and of obtaining redress for injuries without unnecessary expence or delay, it is found expedient to establish a tribunal among us having final jurisdiction in all cases both civil and criminal.

It will be unnecessary to trouble your Excellency with a minute detail of the reasons for all the measures established by the ordinance providing for the public safety and for

the better administration of justice within this jurisdiction, a copy of which will be transmitted with=out delay, as you will readily perceive that they have been adopted by necessity for our own preservation or by the denial of approving ourselves not altoge=ther unworthy to participate with our brethren in the [redacted] glorious struggle for our country's Independence. In our deliberations for this purpose it has been our desire to make as little innova=tion as possible in the existing laws of the country, and to obtain the approbation of superior autho=rities. Our immediate first magistrate his Excellency Charles Derbacotte Delaforce, being well informed of the necessity for some speedy remedy to be applied for the existing evils and the dangers which threaten us, has evinced at the same time his fidelity to the Government and affection for the people under his command, by giving his sanction to the measures so essential for the tranquility of of this Province, under your decision thereon can be obtained.

We have only to add the assurance that our prayers are unceasing for the success of the cause in which our beloved country is engaged, and that if any improperiety be found in our present conduct, we will rejoice to hear and obey the mandate of our legitimate sovereign restor=ed to the throne, as well as to the affections of a mild injured people, calling us to resume our station among the multitude of his faithful subjects.

God preserve you many years —

Baton Rouge, August 22nd 1810.

Whereupon the following address to the Inhabitants being read, was unanimously agreed to, and being signed by his Excellency with all the members of the Convention present was ordered to be published in each District without delay. — Viz:

To the Inhabitants of the Jurisdiction of Baton Rouge.

His Excellency Charles Dehault Delassus Colonel of the Royal Armies & Governor Civil and Military of the Place and Jurisdiction of Baton Rouge with the Representatives of the People of the said Jurisdiction in Convention Assembled announce that the measures proposed to be adopted for the public safety and for the better administration of Justice within the said Jurisdiction are sanctioned and established as Ordinances to have the force and Authority of Law within the several Districts of this Jurisdiction until the same be submitted to the Captain General of the Island of Cuba and until his decision thereon be made known — The said Ordinances will be made public in each District with all possible dispatch, and in the mean time all the good people of this Juris=diction are required to preserve good order and avoid every movement which might disturb the public tranquility, it being the only wish of both of the Governor & the Representatives to consult the best interests of the inhabitants; and altho it is not intended to mark with severity the Authors of the disorder which has appeared in several parts of the Country for some time past Yet all such persons as may be found Offending

in

on that manner after this date, will be
punished with the severity which the laws
prescribes and which their offences may deser

Baton Rouge August 22d 1810

The convention then adjourned until tomorrow
9. oclock

George Mather Jun.d
Secy

John Rhea

Thursday August 23d

The Convention met according to adjournmen
the same Members present as Yesterday when
a message was received from his Excellency
the Governor requesting to know at what pla
the Convention would hold their Session, to
which the following answer was returned

To his Excellency Charles Dehault Delassus

Esqr
President

Sir

In compliance with the request of
Your Excellency the convention of Representative
make known to You that our Session will be
held at the house of Mr. Thomas Egan in
this Town, during the present week or until
the business before us be finished. If it
should be found expedient to continue our Se
for a longer time or to adjourn to some oth
place, we will not fail to give you notic
thereof in due time. —

God preserve You many Years.

Attest. The Convention adjourned until to morrow 9
oclock. —

Geo. Mather Jun.r
Secy

John Rhea

Friday 24th August 24th

The convention met according to adjournment
Present the same members as Yesterday.
On motion Resolved that his Excellency Governor Claiborn highly merits the thanks of this Convention in behalf of all the good people of this Jurisdiction, for approving the measures adopted by the delegates, to preserve the lives, fortunes and tranquility of their respective Constituents.—
On motion it is ordered that the seniority of the Regiments of Militia, within this Jurisdiction be now determined by Lot, whereupon the Lots being drawn it is decided that the Regiment within the District of Baton Rouge be designated as the first.— The Regiment within the District of St Helena the Second. The Regiment within the District of New Feliciana the Third, and the Regiment within the District composed of the Settlement east of Tangipahoa, the fourth Regiment.
The following appointments are then made by the Convention Viz.
Robert Percy of New Feliciana, Fulwar Skipwith of Baton Rouge, & Shepherd Brown of St Helena to be Associate Judges of the Superior Court.— Joseph C. Johnson of New Feliciana Sheriff, and Andrew Steele of Baton Rouge Register of land Claims for this Jurisdiction.— Gilbert Leonard of Baton Rouge, Bryan M'Dermot of New Feliciana and Daniel Rainer of St Helena to be Civil Commandants, each for the District in which he resides.

Officers of Militia

Philemon Thomas Colonel Commandant of all the Militia of this Jurisdiction

Isaac Johnson Major of Cavalry.—

1st. Regiment of Infantry.

Samuel Fulton Colonel.

George Mathus Junr. 1st. Major

Reuben Curtis — 2d Major

2d Regiment.

William Spiller Colonel.—

Joseph Thomas 1st Major.—

Abraham Spears 2d Major.—

3d Regiment.

Aquila Whiteacre Colonel.—

Robert McCausland 1st Major

Robert Young — 2d Major.—

On Motion Resolved that the present representation of each District in this Convention shall have the power during the recess of this Convention to appoint any Civil or Military Officer within their respective Districts in all cases wherein the person first named by this Convention may refuse to serve.

On motion resolved that with the Consent of the Governor, One Hundred Copies of the Ordinance established by this Convention, and Two Hundred Blank Commissions be printed as soon as possible.— The Copies of the Ordinance to be placed at the disposition of the President of the Convention, and the Commissions deposited in the Office of the Government; and that Mr. James M. Broadford, be employed to superintend the printing of the same.—

On Motion Resolved that the Inhabitants of Town and Villages within this Jurisdiction

be authorised to form such Local Regulations as their the same as may be Conducive to their own Convenience and prosperity not contrary to the general established Laws of this Country.—

On Motion Resolved that this convention with the consent of the Governor, have the ~~power~~ Power to borrow money on the Credit of the Government, and the revenue of the same, to ensure the public Service may require it.—

On Motion of Mr John W. Leonard seconded by Mr Spitler, Resolved that Chefuncte, Bogue Lusto and Pearl River Settlements lying between the east side of Pontchatoula and the West side of Pearl River, and extending from the Lakes to the line of Demarkation become a District, and entitled to an equal representation with the other Districts of this Jurisdiction according to the number of their Inhabitants.—

The Convention then adjourned until 6 to-morrow morning at 6 o clock.

Geo. C. Mathews Jun. Sec.y Thos Rhea Pres.t

Saturday August 25th.

The Convention met according to adjournment, present the same members &c &c-
-terday except Mr Lilley.—

On Motion of Mr Johnson seconded by Mr Thomas. Resolved that all the Physicians and Surgeons now residing and exercising their profession with the permission of this Government within this Jurisdiction, be formed into a Medical Society with permission to separate from

time to time, for the purpose of obtaining on subjects relating to their profession, and of Communicating to each other such interesting cases, as may occur in practice. The said Society shall hold their first meeting at St. Francisville on the first day of October next; any six or more to form a society, and shall meet afterwards on their own adjournments. They shall have power to form such bye laws for the Government of the Society as to them may seem fit and expedient, not inconsistent with any of the general laws of the Country, and they shall form a bill of rates for Medical and Surgical services, which they shall make public without unnecessary delay — and the same shall thereafter be recognised by the Tribunals of Justice within this Jurisdiction, as the established rates of the Country for such services. —

Resolved that the said Medical Society be authorised and requested to choose annually three or more of their members to form a Committee for the purpose of examining all persons who may hereafter come within this Jurisdiction, with a View of ascertaining the profession of Medicine or Surgery or any branch thereof, and of granting licenses to such as they may find sufficiently skilled in the profession which they may propose to exercise as aforesaid, who shall thereafter be members of the said Medical Society. — And any person who shall be found exercising either of said professions within this Jurisdiction after this year, not now exercising the same with

The Commission of Government, not duly licensed by the Committee of the Medical Society aforesaid shall forfeit and pay a fine not less than One Hundred Dollars nor more than Five Hundred Dollars at the discretion of any of the District Courts of this Jurisdiction, one half of such fine to be paid to any person who may sue for the same and the other half to the Commandant for the use of the District.

On Motion of Mr Hickey, seconded Mr Lenard Resolved that permission be given to some person of good Character and fair conduct, nominated by this convention to establish a printing Office at the town of Baton Rouge for the public convenience, who shall be subject to such regulations as the Governor of this Jurisdiction may prescribe, whereupon Mr Joseph, B. Baird of New Orleans was nominated as Printer for this Jurisdiction to be subject to the regulations aforesaid.

On motion resolved that Messrs Thomas and Lenard be a Committee to wait on his Excellency with a list of the appointments made by this Convention, and to deliver to him the following address. —

To His Excellency Charles Dehault Delassus. &c. &c.

Sir

The convention of Representatives think it their duty again to request your attention to the subject of arming the Militia for the defence of the Country, as one of the first importance, and not to be neglected by those who are entrusted with providing for the public safety. — Since our first meeting we have been unanimous in the

opinion that the defenceless state of the
Country, from the want of Arms in the
hands of the people who are well affected
to the Government was a grievance of the
most alarming nature; and in the Or-
=dinance which has been submitted for
your approbation, it is provided "that
those of the Militia who may not be
able to furnish themselves with Arms
shall be furnished with the same from
the Public arsenal in such manner as
shall be hereafter provided" It was con-
=sidered by us that your approbation
of the measures proposed in the said Or-
=dinance, implied your Concurrence with us in
the opinion that this measure was proper
and necessary, and that you would permit
the arms to be distributed as soon as the Mi-
=litia should be organized, in some way which
might be agreed upon, so as to furnish a Suf-
=ficient security to the Government that the
Arms should not be lost or destroyed.—
Having now nominated the principle
Officers of the Militia, whose names we tr
=mit to you herewith, it is hoped that in a
short time, all the effective force of the Co
=try will be enrolled in Companies and fo
=med to act with promptitude in its defen
and we hope that you will concur with us
in arranging some general Plan, by which
those who have or not in their power to pro-
vide Arms immediately, may obtain
from the Public Arsenal those which we
Conceive were intended to be employed
for the Service for which we now require

them — together with such quantity of ammunition as may be necessary for present use. —

God preserve You many Years"

On motion Resolved that when the business now before this Convention be finished, the present Session shall be closed and the Convention adjourned to meet on the first monday of November next at the house of Richard Deval Esqr at St Johns Plains, that no new business shall be entered upon at this Session, and the President be authorised to call a meeting of the Convention at any other time and place on request of any five members thereof.

On motion Resolved that in case of any vacancy happening by the Death or resignation of any of the present members of this Convention before the said first monday of November next the said vacancy shall be filled by an election within the District in which it may have occured, according to such regulations as the Commandant thereof may prescribe. — —

The Convention then adjourned until Monday morning at 6 o'clock.

George Mather Jung Dep. Secy. — John Pitt President

Monday August 27th

The Convention met according to adjournment present the same members as on Saturday last with Mr Thomas Tilley and Mr William Cooper —

A communication was received from his Excellency the Governor of which the following is a translation,

"Gentlemen Deputies,

In reply to your Letter of this day, I ought to observe that the Arms which are in the Royal Magazines, are destined for the defence of this Fort, and of the Island of

which the Command is entrusted to me against the enemies of our King: and You may be assured that when I shall be informed in detail of the real existing force, and of the individuals who have not arms to defend the Cause of our legitimate Sovereign Ferdinand the Seventh, I will give my dispositions that they may be provided in the manner to which You do refer.—

Whatever regards the plans of defence lies on my responsibility and duty when the Officers of the General Staff shall have been appointed and shall have acquainted each one his Commission I will Concert with them, the disposition which You propose to me in the said letter. Alfs no translation of Your deliberations has yet been presented to me, and I have not been sufficiently informed of them, to make the amendments and observations, which may appear to me for the general good of the whole Jurisdiction as was expected by You on the day You presided Yourselves to me, Ja, I know generally of the persons You have nominated to serve in the different employments both Civil & Military which your second letter of this date announces, but I ought to observe that alfo Adjutant Mr Juan Shipwith possesses the qualifications necessary to fill the Office for which You have nominated him, but does not at present belong to any Regiment, and I know not whether You intend that he shall remain in the Capital or join the

of fidelity to the Government to enjoy or exercise the privileges of Spanish Subjects and further the said Mr Shipwith, made known to me that he would not accept any Office, for which reason it becomes necessary for You to choose another —

The office of Brigadier General not being known in our Military Ordinances it appears to me that Mr Philemon Thomas may exercise the same Office with the Title of Colonel Commandant of all the Militia of this Jurisdiction until the approbation of the Captain General.

God Preserve You many Years. —

Baton Rouge 25th August 1810. —

(signed) Carlos Dehault Delassus

To the Syndics of the Inhabitants of the Jurisdiction of Baton Rouge." —

On motion Resolved that it shall be the duty of the Commandant of each District accompanied by two or more of the Alcaldes as soon as they shall have been commissioned to receive the Archives of the District in which he resides with a proper inventory of the same and that the Commandant of the District of Baton Rouge shall receive and keep the Archives of this Jurisdiction until they be otherwise disposed of by the Superior Court. —

The Convention then adjourned until tomorrow morning 10 O'Clock. —

George Matthews Pres.

John Rhea Secy

Tuesday August 28th

The Convention met according to adjournment, pres
the same members as yesterday. &c

On motion resolved that an address be prepared and
sent to his Excellency in reply to his communica
of yesterday — Whereupon the following being propo
was agreed to, and forwarded accordingly, viz

" Senor Gobernador " The Convention of Repr
sentatives in reply to the Communication of you
Excellency of the 25th Instant have to observe that a
though it is not intended to make any unnecess
innovation in the existing laws of the country,
at the present Crisis in which the preservation
the Province becomes the primary object of atten
we conceive it our duty to deviate in some recent
minor importance, from the established laws
some important advantages may result from
the change. The appointment of Mr. Skipwith
to be one of the Judges of the Superior Court, we
consider to be justifiable on this principle, al
he be not entitled to that office from the time
of his residence among us — To obtain a Gen
tleman of his capacity and good character
in that station, we believe ourselves justifi
able at the present moment in deviating a little
from ancient forms. — The change which
you propose of the title of the Commanding
officer of the Militia we have no objection to
make, as it will in no wise affect the genera
regulations for the organization of the Militia
to conform in this instance to the establish
Military ordinances of the country. &c

God preserve you many years "

" Baton Rouge 28th August 1810. " &c

The Convention then adjourned until tomorrow morning at 9 Oclock. John Rhea President

2nd State Secy

Wednesday August 29th

The Convention met according to adjournment, present the same members as yesterday

On motion Resolved that this Convention with the consent of the Governor, have power to borrow money on the credit of the Government, and the Revenue of the same, whenever the public service may require. —

On motion Resolved that Abner Beckham Esqr be directed to cause an election to be made in the Settlements of Tanchepaho, Bogchito and Pearl river, by the free voice of the inhabitants to represent them in the next Convention to be held at St Johns Plains on the first monday of November next — and that three members may be elected by the said inhabitants including Mr Cooper who still continues a member of the Convention.

On motion Resolved that during the recess of this Convention any six or more members thereof being called by the President in case of emergency shall have full powers to do all acts which in their opinion the public safety may require.

On motion Resolved that this Convention do now wait upon his Excellency the Governor to obtain his approbation of the appointment of officers

made by this Convention on the 24th Instant, whereupon the members being assembled in the Government house, and a list of the names of the said officers being presented to his Excellency he expressed his approbation thereof, and affixed his signature to the same. —

The Convention then adjourned. —

c Ind. State Secy

John. Rhea President